## Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 NEA-10 ISO-00 CIAE-00 COME-00 DODE-00 DOTE-00 FMC-01 INR-07 NSAE-00 CG-00 DLOS-09 OES-07 L-03 TRSE-00 OMB-01 H-01 XMB-02 /050 R

DRAFTED BY EB/TCA/MA:CTAYLOR, JR.:EW APPROVED BY EB/TCA/MA:RKBANK NEA/IRN - CNAAS MARAD - RBOURDON FMC - TCHRISTENSEN

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R 222233Z AUG 77 FM SECSTATE WASHDC TO AMEMBASSY TEHRAN

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E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS:EWWT, IR

SUBJECT:SHIPPING DISCRIMINATION: IRANIAN GOVERNMENT CARGO RESERVATION POLICY

- 1. DEPARTMENT HAS RECEIVED AUTHORITATIVE INFORMATION THAT NATIONAL IRANIAN COPPER INDUSTRIES (NICIC) IN JULY ISSUED INSTRUCTIONS THAT ALL CARGOES FOR NICIC'S SAR CHESHMEH PROJECT MUST BE SHIPPED ONLY ON VESSELS OF ARYA NATIONAL SHIPPING LINES AND THAT NICIC WOULD NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR PAYMENT OF FREIGHT CHARGES FOR CARGO SHIPPED ON VESSELS OF OTHER LINES
- 2. DEPARTMENT WOULD APPRECIATE EMBASSY SEEKING CONFIRMATION OF THIS NICIC POLICY. EMBASSY ALSO REQUESTED TO DETERMINE WHET; ER NICIC POLICY IS RESULT OF BROADER DIRECTIVE FROM LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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ANOTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCY OR AUTONOMOUS DECISION BY NICIC.

3. UNLESS EMBASSY BELIEVES INFORMATION DEPARTMENT HAS RECEIVED TO BE INACCURATE, EMBASSY SHOULD EXPRESS SERIOUS CONCERN TO APPROPRIATE GOI OFFICIALS OVER THIS CARGO RESERVATION POLICY AND URGE THAT IT BE CHANGED.

- 4. FOLLOWING ARE POINTS WHICH EMBASSY SHOULD MAKE TO GOI OFFICIALS:
- A) USG RECOGNIZES THAT A DEGREE OF CARGO RESERVATION FOR GOVERNMENT OWNED OR FINANCED CARGOES IS STANDARD INTERNATIONAL PRACTICE. HOWEVER, THE USG IS CONCERNED THAT NICIC POLICY ATTEMPTS TO RESERVE 100 PER CENT OF SUCH CARGO, MAKING NO PROVISION FOR CARRIAGE BY TRADING PARTNERS. (U.S. CARGO PREFERENCE LAWS FOR USG-OWNED OR FINANCED CARGOES GENERALLY RESERVE 50 PER CENT FOR U.S.-FLAG VESSELS, LEAVING THE OTHER HALF FOR THE VESSELS OF THE TRADING PARTNER CONCERNED OR FOR THIRD-FLAG VESSELS.)
- B) WE UNDERSTAND THAT GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES ACCOUNT FOR ROUGHLY 40-50 PER CENT OF IRANIAN ECONOMY. HENCE, RESERVATION OF GOVERNMENT CARGO WOULD HAVE MUCH GREATER IMPACT IN IRAN'S TRADES THAN IN THOSE OF MOST OTHER MARKET ECONOMY NATIONS, AND 100 PER CENT RESERVATION OF SUCH CARGO IN U.S.-IRAN TRADE WOULD DO SERIOUS INJURY TO U.S.-FLAG OPERATORS IN THAT TRADE.
- C) IRAN'S SHIPPING LINES BENEFIT FROM PERMISSION GRANTED BY U.S. MARITIME ADMINISTRATION (MARAD) TO CARRY UP TO 50 PER CENT OF CARGOES FINANCED BY U.S. EXIMBANK. MARAD CAN GRANT THIS PERMISSION, HOWEVER, ONLY IF IT IS LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

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SATISFIED THAT THE RECIPIENT GOVERNMENT PROVIDES QUOTE FAIR AND EQUITABLE TREATMENT UNQUOTE FOR U.S.-FLAG SHIPPING. 100 PER CENT CARGO RESERVATION WOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED QUOTE FAIR AND EQUITABLE. UNQUOTE.

5. FOR EMBASSY INFORMATION, PRINCIPAL U.S. CARGO PREFERENCE LAWS APPLICABLE TO CIVILIAN U.S. GOVERNMENT CARGO ARE CARGO PREFERENCE ACT OF 1954 AND PUBLIC RESOLUTION 17. FORMER APPLIES MAINLY TO AID AND PL-480 CARGOES AND REQUIRES THAT 50 PER CENT OF SUCH CARGOES BE CARRIED ON U.S.-FLAG VESSELS. PR 17 REQUIRES THAT EXIMBANK CARGOES BE CARRIED ON U.S.-FLAG VESSELS, EXCEPT THAT MARAD MAY (AND ROUTINELY DOES) GRANT GENERAL WAIVERS ALLOWING RECIPIENT COUNTRY'S VESSELS TO CARRY UP TO 50 PER CENT WHEN IT IS SATISFIED THAT QUOTE FAIR AND EQUITABLE UNQUOTE CONDITIONS NOTED ABOVE EXIST. CHRISTOPHER

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Subject: SHIPPING DISCRIMINATION: IRANIAN GOVERNMENT CARGO RESERVATION POLICY

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